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DIRECTORATE OF
INTELLIGENCE

Intelligence Handbook

The Cuban Economy: A Statistical Review
1957–70

~~Secret~~

ER H 71-3
October 1971

Copy No. 7

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FOREWORD

This handbook revises and updates ER H 70–2, *The Cuban Economy: A Statistical Review, 1957–68*, January 1970. The principal changes are: (a) revision of provisional data for 1968 and addition of data for 1969 and 1970; (b) revision of national accounts back to 1961 based largely on additional information on private consumption as provided by a sampling of refugee family budgets; (c) revision of population and per capita income data based on the Cuban national census of 1970 and new US Bureau of Census estimates; and (d) declassification of all tables except Table 32 covering economic aid from the Communist countries, made possible by acquisition of new data from unclassified sources. Tables covering the government budget have not been updated, because no new information is available.

The handbook is intended to provide a wide range of statistics of general interest on the Cuban economy in a convenient format. Statistics for 1959 and 1960—the two years immediately following the revolution in January 1959—are excluded because of the scarcity and unreliability of information. For similar reasons, the statistics for 1961 are the least reliable of the series shown and should be used with caution. Statistics for 1962 and 1964 generally have been omitted to shorten the tables.

The statistics were obtained from a wide variety of sources. They have been checked carefully for internal consistency and, on the whole, are judged to be reasonably reliable. Most reliable are the statistics on foreign trade, for which cross checks with the statistics of Cuba's trading partners were made.

The production data for most economic sectors also are fairly reliable, those for sugar being the most accurate. The output data for manufactured products also are numerically accurate, but their significance is impaired somewhat by a decline in the quality of many manufactured goods since the revolution. The production data for food crops since the revolution refer only to state collections. In the aggregative measure of agricultural output, however, data on state collections were supplemented by estimates of total food production based mainly on per capita food consumption data provided by refugee reporting.

Drawings on Soviet credits were derived from the commodity trade deficits with the USSR, taking account of estimated Cuban expenditures for invisibles such as the wages of technicians supplied by the USSR, interest payments, and movements of short-term capital. The allocation of drawings between Soviet development aid and balance-of-payments credits, however, is only a rough approximation. Drawings on credits from East European countries were assumed to have occurred within a five-year period of the date of credit extension, unless specific information indicated otherwise.

Estimates of gross national product (GNP) by sector of origin and by expenditure category in current prices were derived from a variety of sources, including estimates of the UN Economic Commission for Latin America that were based on data supplied by the Cuban government. A first approximation of GNP in constant (1957) prices was obtained by constructing volume indexes for

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each sector of origin. These estimates of GNP were then adjusted on the basis of independent estimates of GNP for 1965–66 by expenditure category in 1957 prices.

In this handbook the term *Eastern Europe* is used to refer to Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CONTENTS

Page

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

1. Gross National Product at Constant Prices, by Sector of Origin..... 1
2. Gross National Expenditure and Product at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure..... 1
3. Gross National Expenditure and Product at Current Prices, by Major Expenditure..... 2
4. Gross National Product Per Capita at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure..... 2
5. Price Deflators for Gross National Expenditure and Product, by Major Expenditure..... 2

SUGAR SECTOR

6. Sugarcane Area and Yields and Sugar Production..... 3
7. Production of Raw and Refined Sugar and Major Sugarcane By-products..... 4
8. Production, Exports, and Domestic Consumption, and Stocks of Sugar. 4

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHING

9. Gross National Product Originating in Agriculture (Except Sugar), Forestry, and Fishing, by Major Component..... 5
10. Production of Major Industrial Crops (Except Sugar)..... 5
11. Production and State Collection of Major Food Crops..... 6
12. Production of Major Livestock Products..... 6

INDUSTRY

13. Production of Major Industrial Products..... 7

CONSTRUCTION

14. Apparent Consumption of Major Construction Materials..... 8

TRANSPORTATION

15. Passenger Traffic, by Type of Carrier..... 8
16. Freight Loadings, by Type of Carrier..... 8

FOREIGN TRADE

17. Value of Total Exports and Imports, by Major Area..... 9
18. Value of Exports to Communist Countries..... 9
19. Value of Exports to Free World Countries..... 10
20. Value of Imports from Communist Countries..... 10
21. Value of Imports from Free World Countries..... 11

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Page

22. Value of Imports, by Commodity 11
23. Value of Imports at Constant Prices, by Commodity 12
24. Value of Exports at Current Prices, by Commodity 12
25. Value of Exports at Constant Prices, by Commodity 13
26. Imports of Selected Commodities 14
27. Sugar Exports to Free World Countries 15
28. Sugar Exports to Communist Countries 15
29. Imports of Cuban Sugar by Communist Countries and Estimated Re-exports to the Free World 16
30. Average Prices Received for Sugar Exports, by Principal Market Area .. 16

ECONOMIC AID

31. Economic Assistance Credits Extended by Communist Countries 17
32. Total Economic Aid Received from Communist Countries 19
33. Projects Constructed with Assistance from Communist Countries 20

POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

34. Estimated Population 21
35. Civilian Labor Force and Employment, by Economic Sector 22

GOVERNMENT BUDGET

36. Planned Budget Revenues of the Central Government, by Major Category 22
37. Planned Budget Expenditures of the Central Government, by Major Category 23

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 1

Gross National Product at Constant Prices, by Sector of Origin [a]

Million 1957 Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 [c]
Sugar	710	725	845	475	765	600	770	660	690	935
Agricultural production	395	405	475	260	415	330	420	360	375	505
Industrial production	315	320	370	215	350	270	350	300	315	430
Agriculture (except sugar), forestry, and fishing	345	320	350	310	290	310	320	310	320	305
Industry (except sugar)	485	495	550	590	575	570	625	640	650	605
Construction	110	95	145	140	155	140	155	155	150	140
Transportation and communications	170	155	155	145	190	195	210	215	220	230
Services	980	950	1,215	1,210	1,235	1,255	1,280	1,285	1,300	1,285
Gross national product	**2,800**	**2,740**	**3,260**	**2,870**	**3,210**	**3,070**	**3,360**	**3,265**	**3,330**	**3,500**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] All figures have been rounded to the nearest 5 million pesos.
[c] Provisional.

Table 2

Gross National Expenditure and Product at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure [a]

Million 1957 Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 [c]
Private consumption	2,050	2,000	2,095	1,980	2,020	2,015	2,200	2,165	2,245	2,250
Public consumption	325	335	560	620	680	710	715	725	750	750
Gross invesement	500	450	460	530	550	555	575	660	750	760
Gross national expenditure	**2,875**	**2,785**	**3,115**	**3,130**	**3,250**	**3,280**	**3,490**	**3,550**	**3,745**	**3,760**
Plus: Exports	820	840	835	500	715	595	755	695	670	935
Less: Imports	895	885	690	760	755	805	885	980	1,085	1,195
Gross national product	**2,800**	**2,740**	**3,260**	**2,870**	**3,210**	**3,070**	**3,360**	**3,265**	**3,330**	**3,500**

[a] All data are unclassified.
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Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 3

Gross National Expenditure and Product at Current Prices, by Major Expenditure [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Private consumption	2,050	2,000	2,200	2,400	3,100	3,070	3,420	3,375	3,550	3,600
Public consumption	325	335	600	825	950	1,025	1,050	1,065	1,125	1,125
Gross investment	500	450	580	875	960	970	1,050	1,205	1,350	1,375
Gross national expenditure	**2,875**	**2,785**	**3,380**	**4,100**	**5,010**	**5,065**	**5,520**	**5,645**	**6,025**	**6,100**
Plus: Exports	820	740	625	545	685	595	705	650	660	1,045
Less: Imports	895	860	705	830	865	925	1,000	1,100	1,225	1,340
Gross national product	**2,800**	**2,665**	**3,300**	**3,815**	**4,830**	**4,735**	**5,225**	**5,195**	**5,460**	**5,805**

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] All figures have been rounded to the nearest 5 million pesos. The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

[c] Provisional.

Table 4

Gross National Product Per Capita at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure [a]

1957 Pesos

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Private consumption	311	294	291	264	256	252	268	261	267	265
Public consumption	49	49	78	83	86	89	87	87	89	88
Gross investment	76	66	64	71	70	69	70	80	89	89
Gross national product	424	403	453	383	406	384	410	393	396	412

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Provisional.

Table 5

Price Deflators for Gross National Expenditure and Product, by Major Expenditure [a]

1957 = 100

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Private consumption	100	100	105	121	153	152	155	156	158	160
Public consumption	100	100	107	133	140	144	147	147	150	150
Gross investment	100	100	126	165	175	175	183	183	180	181
Gross national expenditure	100	100	109	131	154	154	158	159	161	162
Exports	100	88	75	109	96	100	93	94	99	112
Imports	100	97	102	109	115	115	113	112	113	112
Gross national product	100	97	101	133	150	154	156	159	164	166

[a] All data are unclassified.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

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Table 6

Sugarcane Area and Yields and Sugar Production [a]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Area available for harvest (thousand hectares)	1,377	1,304	1,320	1,170	1,280	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	1,550
Area harvested (thousand hectares)	1,265	1,047	1,260	1,064	1,055	979	1,039	1,012	930	1,520
Volume of cane cut (thousand metric tons)	44,200	45,100	54,300	31,420	50,695	36,845	50,880	42,840	42,060	79,678
Sugarcane yields (metric tons per hectare harvested)	35	43	43	30	48	38	49	42	45	52
Milling yields (raw sugar as a percent of cane milled)	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	10.7
Sugar produced (96° polarization, thousand metric tons)[b]	5,672	5,784	6,767	3,821	6,220	4,530	6,340	5,280	4,540	8,530

[a] All data are unclassified. Except for 1967 and 1970, data are for crop years ending 30 June of the year shown; in 1967 and 1970, because of the extended harvests, crop years include the 13 months ending 31 July.

[b] Figures for some years exceed those reported by Cuba because they have been converted to raw sugar of 96° polarization.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 7

Production of Raw and Refined Sugar and Major Sugarcane Byproducts [a]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Raw sugar (thousand metric tons)[b]	4,911	5,023	5,970	2,905	4,971	4,067	5,010	4,215	4,445	6,310
Refined sugar (thousand metric tons)	700	700	733	843	1,022	736	1,128	1,012	1,000 [c]	1,150 [c]
Total sugar (thousand metric tons of raw sugar equivalent)[d]	5,672	5,784	6,767	3,821	6,082	4,867	6,236	5,315	5,534	7,559
Molasses and syrup (thousand metric tons)[e]	1,494	1,839	1,813	1,214	2,155	1,181	1,880	1,450 [c]	2,075 [c]	2,200 [c]
Alcohol (million liters)	173	119	280	178	226	210	232	231	*N.A.*	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Raw sugar of 96° polarization.

[c] Estimated.

[d] Equals raw sugar at 96° polarization plus the raw sugar equivalent of refined sugar produced. Refined sugar is converted to a raw sugar basis by applying the factor 92 parts refined to 100 parts raw. Because the sugar production data in this table refer to calendar years, they differ in some instances from the data for crop years in Table 6.

[e] In 1957 and 1961–70, almost all of this category consisted of blackstrap molasses. In 1958, however, about 25% of this category represented rich inverted molasses and a small amount of syrup.

Table 8

Production, Exports, Domestic Consumption, and Stocks of Sugar [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Production [b]	5,672	5,784	6,767	3,821	6,082	4,867	6,236	5,315	5,534	7,559
Exports	5,307	5,632	6,414	3,521	5,316	4,435	5,683	4,613	4,799	6,906
Domestic consumption	304	242	376	456	492	542	629	682	636	619
Stocks at year end	699	609	1,030	185	472	362	286	306	405	439

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Raw sugar of 96° polarization. Because the production data in this table refer to calendar years, they differ in some instances from the data for crop years in Table 6.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
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Table 9

Gross National Product Originating in Agriculture (Except Sugar), Forestry, and Fishing, by Major Component [a]

Million 1957 Pesos

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Industrial crops	50	40	57	45	35	43	42	39	39	33
Food crops	140	130	140	131	100	108	112	105	119	110
Livestock products	145	140	135	116	139	143	146	146	139	134
Forest products	5	5	11	10	6	5	5	5	5	5
Fishing	5	5	7	8	10	11	15	15	18	23
Total	**345**	**320**	**350**	**310**	**290**	**310**	**320**	**310**	**320**	**305**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.

Table 10

Production of Major Industrial Crops (Except Sugar)[a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Tobacco (unmanufactured)	52.4	52.8	57.6	47.6	43.4	51.3	45.5	46.5	47.0	40.0
Coffee	43.6	29.5	46.0	34.7	23.9	33.4	34.3	29.1	30.0	26.0
Cotton (ginned basis)	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	4.7	3.5	0.81	0.46	1.00	0.59	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Oil seeds [b]	6.2	5.6	16.5	10.3	1.5	0.72	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Henequen	11.5	9.0	11.1	12.8	7.2	12.0	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

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Table 11

Production and State Collection of Major Food Crops [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	Production		State Collection							
	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Rice (in the husk)	260	253	213	204	50	68	94	95	193	360
Corn	178	155	100	88	22	18	12	15 [b]	35	30
Beans	17	23	31	17	11	11	15	10	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Potatoes	104	118	79	86	83	104	105	118	115	87
Sweet potatoes and yams	184	186	65	91	89	165	94	94	95	*N.A.*
Yucca	186	213	32	90	62	93	48	53	55	*N.A.*
Malanga	250	226	32	45	47	69	42	43	45	*N.A.*
Tomatoes	45	55	45	93	120	133	164	98	95	*N.A.*
Pineapples	102	102	15	41	16	10	7	7	7	*N.A.*
Citrus fruits	150	70	76	110	116	160	152	165	135	135
Plantain	275	*N.A.*	60	72	68	71	59	75	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Bananas	85	90	40	43	36	29	27	25	*N.A.*	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.

Table 12

Production of Major Livestock Products [a]

Thousand Metric Tons (Except as noted)

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Beef and veal (dressed carcass basis)	185	184	195	113	151	161	157	180	167 [b]	170 [b]
Whole milk	780	740	700	660	620	690	680	650	625 [b]	580 [b]
Eggs (million dozen marketed)	22	25	12	16	76	84	98	100	107	117
Pork	42	37	15	12	18	13	11	10	10 [b]	10 [b]
Poultry (live weight, marketed)	14	17	25	35	34	25	25	25	25 [b]	25 [b]

[a] All data are unclassified.
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Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

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Table 13

Production of Major Industrial Products [a]

Thousand Metric Tons (Except as Noted)

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Food processing:										
Wheat flour	64.0	73.4	106.3	133.3	137.3	131.5	130.8	137.6	140.0	130.0
Refined vegetable oil	2.7	2.4	*N.A.*	38.2	41.3	45.8	63.8	61.5	61.0	65.0
Roasted coffee	32.2	30.7	40.9	34.3	26.7	22.4	23.6	24.2	26.0	25.0
Dressed meat [c]	184.5	183.5	195.0	113.0	151.0	161.0	157.0	180.0	167.0	170.0
Condensed and evaporated milk	39.5	36.8	*N.A.*	49.3	56.6	60.9	65.7	68.3	68.5	*N.A.*
Tobacco and beverages:										
Cigars (million units)	409.0	378.0	177.5	368.8	656.8	622.8	726.8	723.9	425.0	*N.A.*
Cigarettes (billion units)	9.8	10.2	13.6	15.3	16.5	18.5	19.6	21.8	24.6	*N.A.*
Beer and malt (million hectoliters)	1.29	1.23	1.80	1.14	1.16	1.28	1.60	1.28	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Textiles and leather footwear:										
Cotton textiles (million square meters)	48.4	44.3	80.0	89.7	95.9	108.4	112.5	105.2	75.0	60.0
Rayon textiles (million square meters)	7.1	5.0	15.6	21.6	21.2	6.4	6.2	5.3	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Leather footwear (million pair)	13.0	13.0	3.4	11.0	11.0	12.6	13.7	13.7	*N.A.*	13.5
Chemicals and rubber:										
Soap	34.0 [b]	33.5	33.5	45.7	49.7	45.1	53.9	59.7	60.0	53.0
Detergents	12.6	14.5	13.4	12.9	12.0	14.3	13.1	3.1	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Rubber footwear (million pair)	3.10 [b]	3.10	3.72	6.35	4.48	2.99	4.38	5.11	*N.A.*	3.5
Rubber tires (thousand units)	156.0	265.0	361.0	363.6	197.1	305.7	413.8	146.6	*N.A.*	216.0
Superphosphate	37.2	*N.A.*	29.3	51.9	47.9	40.9	29.6	10.6	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Caustic soda	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Rayon yarn, cord, and fiber	9.8	6.2	4.7	7.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Metallurgy:										
Nickel oxide and sinter	20.2	17.9	11.0	14.2	18.3	16.7	19.7	20.0	18.0	17.5
Nickel slurry	0	0	1.4	5.6	9.9	11.2	12.7	17.3	18.0	18.5
Crude steel	14.0	17.0	*N.A.*	62.9	36.0	66.6	102.4	119.8	135.0	150.0
Petroleum refining:										
Gasoline	387.1	676.0	655.9	777.0	809.7	777.6	857.1	840.0 [b]	870.0	885.0
Fuel oil	716.4	2,048.9	1,391.8	2,222.1	1,898.6	1,973.3	1,930.0	2,000.0 [b]	2,150.0	2,200.0
Diesel oil	439.2	*N.A.*	473.5	483.5	643.4	728.3	834.9	825.0 [b]	850.0	900.0
Electric power:										
Public utility plants (million kilowatt hours)	1,645	1,870	2,200	2,345	2,590	2,760	3,025	3,205	3,400	3,785
Industrial plants (million kilowatt hours)	750	790	850	735	975	895	1,035	1,000	1,000	*N.A.*
Paper and printing:										
Paper and cardboard	36.0	40.0	84.0	85.5	85.4	91.8	100.5	94.8	90	90
Construction materials:										
Cement	650.8	721.0	870.9	811.6	801.1	750.4	835.1	779.7	675	700
Lumber (thousand cubic meters)	68.0	60.0	*N.A.*	146.2	73.6	60.1	58.7	46.3	*N.A.*	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Provisional.

[c] Dressed beef and veal carcasses.

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Table 14

Apparent Consumption of Major Construction Materials [a]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Cement (thousand metric tons)	815	735	900	830	850	895	1,105	995	795	800
Lumber (thousand cubic meters)	250	200	300	285	290	315	300	330	305	350

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.

Table 15

Passenger Traffic, by Type of Carrier [a]

Million Passengers Carried

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Motor vehicle	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	843	1,032	1,100	1,234	1,508	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Urban										
Havana [b]	*N.A.*	440	492	459	642	848	*N.A.*	929	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Other [b]	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	221	166		*N.A.*		*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Interurban	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	163	224	252	*N.A.*	579	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Railroad	7	8	6	14	12	15	18	20	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Total	**N.A.**	**N.A.**	**N.A.**	**857**	**1,044**	**1,115**	**1,252**	**1,528**	**N.A.**	**N.A.**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Including both bus and taxi service.

Table 16

Freight Loading, by Type of Carrier [a]

Thousand Metric Tons Carried

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Motor vehicle [b]	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	3,800	4,220	3,760	4,350	5,570	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Highway truck	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	2,490	2,830	2,710	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Urban truck	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	1,310	1,390	1,050	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Railroad [c]	9,600	9,600	10,700	8,120	10,090	9,100	10,770	9,980	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Total	**N.A.**	**N.A.**	**N.A.**	**11,920**	**14,310**	**12,860**	**15,120**	**15,550**	**N.A.**	**N.A.**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] State-owned carriers only. Small amounts of freight were handled by private carriers.
[c] Common carriers only.

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Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 17

Value of Total Exports and Imports, by Major Area [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Total exports (f.o.b.)	**818**	**742**	**625**	**545**	**686**	**597**	**704**	**652**	**660**	**1,045**
Communist countries	44	19	459	343	534	482	572	485	445	770
USSR	42	14	301	164	322	274	366	290	235	535
Eastern Europe	2	1	65	103	108	118	118	126	130	150
Far East	*Negl.*	4	93	76	104	90	88	69	80	85
Free World	774	723	166	202	152	115	132	167	215	275
Total imports (c.i.f.)	**895**	**860**	**707**	**832** [d]	**866**	**925**	**999**	**1,102**	**1,225**	**1,340**
Communist countries	2	2	498	704	659	737	790	880	895	940
USSR	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	294	461	428	521	582	672	660	700
Eastern Europe	2	2	104	148	103	126	125	121	140	150
Far East	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	100	95	128	90	83	87	95	90
Free World	893	858	209	128 [d]	207	188	209	222	330	400

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.
[d] Excluding US ranson payment in kind valued at $35 million.

Table 18

Value of Exports to Communist Countries [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
USSR	42	14	301	164	322	274	366	290	235	535
Bulgaria	0	0	6	9	21	19	24	25	27	30
Czechoslovakia	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	17	30	46	46	41	41	40	47
East Germany	0	0	8	40	28	31	36	36	35	50
Hungary	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	1	2	1	2	4	4	5	5
Poland	*Negl.*	0	29	18	4	13	7	7	7	4
Romania	*Negl.*	0	1	1	1	*Negl.*	1	8	10	13
Yugoslavia	2	1	3	2	6	6	4	4	5	1
Communist China	*Negl.*	4	91	73	100	87	79	61	66	70
Other countries	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	2	4	5	4	10	9	15	15
Total	**44**	**19**	**459**	**343**	**534**	**482**	**572**	**485**	**445**	**770**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 19

Value of Exports to Free World Countries [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Belgium-Luxembourg	10	3	*Negl.*	2	1	1	2	3	3	5
Canada	12	16	4	14	5	5	5	4	7	9
France	11	8	1	2	10	10	15	15	13	14
Italy	3	*Negl.*	1	19	7	6	6	9	11	15
Japan	56	47	27	21	21	15	18	25	65	105
Morocco	19	12	10	27	15	14	11	8	13	12
Netherlands	22	16	6	11	4	2	4	20	17	12
Spain	14	18	8	23	34	33	33	41	41	34
Switzerland	9	6	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	1
UAR (Egypt)	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	12	15	7	5	6	6	6	4
United Kingdom	44	37	9	31	13	12	13	14	14	15
United States	477	498	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Germany	37	8	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Other countries	60	54	52	32	32	8	15	18	20	48
Total	**774**	**723**	**166**	**202**	**152**	**115**	**132**	**167**	**215**	**275**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.

Table 20

Value of Imports from Communist Countries [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
USSR	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	294	461	428	521	582	672	660	700
Bulgaria	*Negl.*	0	9	5	16	26	20	21	26	27
Czechoslovakia	2	2	28	55	36	36	36	39	28	30
East Germany	0	0	25	36	25	36	50	39	41	66
Hungary	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	9	12	8	8	4	3	3	5
Poland	0	*Negl.*	20	29	8	9	7	4	4	4
Romania	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	8	7	4	3	1	9	34	16
Yugoslavia	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	5	3	5	8	6	5	3	2
Communist China	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	98	91	123	86	73	76	80	75
Other countries	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	2	5	6	4	11	12	16	15
Total	**2**	**2**	**498**	**704**	**659**	**737**	**790**	**880**	**895**	**940**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 21

Value of Imports from Free World Countries [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Belgium-Luxembourg	11	14	4	2	6	3	5	2	3	6
Canada	18	20	39	11	15	6	9	9	14	22
France	8	8	8	6	19	13	41	67	47	64
India	16	14	18	10	5	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	6	11	4	1	5	16	31	42	36	61
Japan	4	5	12	5	4	5	9	3	10	38
Mexico	6	6	6	2	3	*Negl.*	6	3	3	3
Morocco	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	2	14	5	7	5	7	9	5
Netherlands	5	8	12	8	6	12	14	10	6	14
Spain	13	14	6	14	47	75	29	21	48	38
Switzerland	2	4	2	*Negl.*	2	1	1	1	7	14
UAR (Egypt)	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	11	11	11	7	8	5	5	5
United Kingdom	24	24	17	11	50	27	29	31	66	51
United States	667	581	26	*Negl.*[d]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	39	72	*Negl.*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Germany	32	33	18	12	5	6	12	11	30	31
Other countries	42	44	24	21	24	10	10	10	46	48
Total	**893**	**858**	**209**	**128** [d]	**207**	**188**	**209**	**222**	**330**	**400**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.
[d] Excluding US ransom payment in kind valued at $35 million.

Table 22

Value of Imports, by Commodity [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Durable consumer goods	125	120	28	23	30	30	43	30	25	40
Non-durable consumer goods	195	195	150	162	175	177	190	198	205	235
Food	160	158	140	142	155	157	172	177	183	210
Other	35	37	10	20	20	20	18	21	22	25
Raw materials and intermediate goods	255	230	219	235	231	283	336	330	325	345
Fuels	80	85	65	77	85	93	95	96	110	120
Capital goods	240	230	245	335	345	342	335	448	560	600
Total	**895**	**860**	**707**	**832** [d]	**866**	**925**	**999**	**1,102**	**1,225**	**1,340**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.
[d] Excluding US ransom payments in kind valued at $35 million in 1963.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 23

Value of Imports at Constant Prices, by Commodity [a]

Million 1957 Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Durable consumer goods	125	120	25	20	20	20	30	20	20	35
Non-durable consumer goods	195	215	160	155	160	160	170	185	200	215
Food	160	175	150	135	145	145	155	170	180	190
Other	35	40	10	20	15	15	15	15	20	25
Raw materials and intermediate goods	255	220	200	230	220	265	315	315	325	345
Fuels	80	110	105	115	125	130	135	140	155	165
Capital goods	240	220	200	240	230	230	235	320	385	435
Total	**895**	**885**	**690**	**760**	**755**	**805**	**885**	**980**	**1,085**	**1,195**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] All figures have been rounded to the nearest 5 million pesos.
[c] Provisional.

Table 24

Value of Exports at Current Prices, by Commodity [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Sugar	654	587	540	473	591	508	599	496	495	805
Raw sugar	556	496	495	389	511	440	520	408	403	700
Refined sugar	73	61	37	70	68	53	65	72	77	90
Molasses and syrup	25	30	8	14	12	15	14	16	15	15
Minerals	47	37	36	35	50	46	54	80	88	172
Nickel	32	28	29	32	40	38	44	73	82	167
Other	15	9	7	3	10	8	10	7	6	5
Tobacco	48	49	38	22	33	26	30	38	42	33
Raw	37	37	32	15	19	12	11	16	15	13
Manufactured	11	12	6	7	14	14	19	22	27	20
Other	69	69	11	15	12	17	21	38	35	35
Total	**818**	**742**	**625**	**545**	**686**	**597**	**704**	**652**	**660**	**1,045**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] The official rate of exchange is one peso per US dollar.
[c] Provisional.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 25

Value of Exports at Constant Prices, by Commodity [a]

Million 1957 Pesos

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Sugar	654	680	757	424	620	510	655	562	547	825
Raw sugar	556	565	670	320	500	420	534	429	428	690
Refined sugar	73	73	71	88	100	70	99	108	93	110
Molasses and syrup	25	42	16	16	20	20	22	25	26	25
Minerals	47	40	38	36	47	45	50	61	57	55
Nickel	32	32	32	34	43	41	46	58	55	53
Other	15	8	6	2	4	4	4	3	2	2
Tobacco	48	51	31	25	38	29	32	44	46	35
Raw tobacco	37	38	26	19	26	16	16	24	21	15
Manufactured tobacco	11	13	5	6	12	13	16	20	25	20
Other goods	71	69	9	15	10	11	16	30	20	20
Total	**820**	**840**	**835**	**500**	**715**	**595**	**753**	**697**	**670**	**935**

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM
Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 26

Imports of Selected Commodities [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [b]	1970 [b]
Foodstuffs:										
Rice (milled)	191.5	193.8	*N.A.*	190.0	281.8	145.9	156.9	177.2	185.0	*N.A.*
Legumes	62.4	72.8	*N.A.*	64.3	61.7	69.0	76.0	72.3	80.0	*N.A.*
Wheat flour	93.3	85.9	100.0 [c]	247.9	231.1	262.6	285.0	285.0	280.0	270.0
Lard	80.7	81.8	*N.A.*	48.1	39.1	48.0	41.0	37.1	45.0	*N.A.*
Refined vegetable oils	13.1	6.8	*N.A.*	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	*N.A.*	*N.A.*
Canned milk	10.6	6.8	*N.A.*	16.6	22.2	16.5	19.2	18.4	17.5	18.0
Raw materials and intermediate goods:										
Wheat	95.4	138.9	191.9 [c]	277.6	265.4	259.6	300.0	289.0	340.0	290.0
Raw cotton	8.9	8.8	15.0 [c]	8.3	22.7	16.4	16.7	19.6	20.0	22.0
Cotton thread and yarn	4.9	2.8	*N.A.*	3.0	2.4	1.5 [d]	1.8 [d]	1.0 [d]	1.0 [d]	*N.A.*
Crude vegetable oil	5.7	5.5	*N.A.*	36.1	47.4	49.9	51.0	65.7	55.0	67.0
Industrial tallow	11.7	13.3	*N.A.*	17.7	9.6	3.0	19.3	16.0	20.0	*N.A.*
Wood pulp for paper manufacturing	24.1	30.2	*N.A.*	51.6	18.1	34.4	34.7	37.5	30.0	*N.A.*
Natural, regenerated, and synthetic rubber	5.6	6.5	*N.A.*	6.4	5.5	10.6	9.2	10.7	7.0	*N.A.*
Sulphur	17.9	11.0	63.8 [c]	45.8	67.9	74.2	105.0	170.0	73.0	*N.A.*
Caustic soda	23.2	15.5	14.3 [c]	22.6	22.6	23.6	29.0	27.5	25.0	18.0
Pig iron	0.33	0.30	44.7 [c]	24.9	32.3	41.5	44.9	59.3	77.0	75.0
Tin plate	23.1	21.5	*N.A.*	30.4	22.9	40.7	43.1	29.4	43.0	*N.A.*
Coke	40.5	41.3	10.0 [c]	28.3	36.8	38.3	45.9	27.2	37.0	38.0
Fertilizer (all types) [e]	312.1	181.1	*N.A.*	330.6	432.5	690.7	1,250.0	1,450.0	860.0	870.0
Malt for all purposes	18.3	18.3	*N.A.*	19.1	15.2	19.4	19.7	18.0	17.0	*N.A.*
Cotton cloth	3.7	3.2	*N.A.*	9.8	8.9 [f]	8.7 [f]	5.5 [f]	5.6 [f]	6.0 [f]	*N.A.*
Fuels:										
Crude petroleum	1,900	3,500	2,980	3,709	3,483	3,826	3,713	3,851	4,150	4,350
Fuel oil	800	260	835	159	791	850	975	1,006	995	1,000
Gasoline	255	125	90	199	120	92	60	70	45	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified.
[b] Provisional.
[c] Imports from the USSR only.
[d] Estimates of cotton thread only.
[e] Including fertilizer raw materials such as phosphate rock.
[f] Estimated on the basis of imports of cotton fabric in square meters.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 27

Sugar Exports to Free World Countries [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Belgium-Luxembourg	10	17	7	20	0	7	1	13	1	1
Canada	95	190	16	70	69	69	66	47	80	65
Ceylon	8	38	104	0	43	0	0	69	46	0
Chile	42	4	170	5	10	0	0	0	0	0
France	100	62	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0
Greece	30	60	46	15	0	0	0	34	0	0
Iran	5	10	61	10	73	10	71	11	0	0
Iraq	8	18	35	37	126	0	42	53	22	21
Italy	9	1	0	158	52	45	59	0	0	0
Japan	460	556	423	161	415	360	542	555	1,018	1,221
Morocco	189	156	157	285	182	181	153	86	176	106
Netherlands	150	183	28	124	31	22	71	59	0	2
Spain	30	69	53	103	174	145	159	176	182	143
Sweden	16	34	1	15	42	45	22	41	10	60
Switzerland	8	16	21	62	19	48	51	3	1	1
Syria	21	38	150	21	62	53	64	64	87	98
UAR (Egypt)	0	0		78	126	97	114	66	69	32
United Kingdom	424	487	79	174	113	62	70	20	43	0
United States	2,783	3,240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Germany	385	38	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other countries	147	164	197	105	169	34	267	94	189	353
Total	**4,920**	**5,381**	**1,589**	**1,443**	**1,706**	**1,178**	**1,752**	**1,412**	**1,924**	**2,104**

[a] All data are unclassified.

Table 28

Sugar Exports to Communist Countries [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
USSR	358	188	3,303	973	2,110 [b]	1,815	2,473	1,832	1,352	3,105
Eastern European countries	29	13	490	571	669	788	768	808	863	961
Albania	0	0	0	6	11	10	4	17	0	11
Bulgaria	0	0	57	56	158	158	195	186	205	231
Czechoslovakia	0	0	25	150	245	262	215	193	224	227
East Germany	7	0	112	244	170	207	250	244	253	353
Hungary	0	11	0	0	0	0	17	17	17	16
Poland	0	0	262	104	0	53	22	21	28	24
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	69	99
Yugoslavia	22	2	34	11	85	98	65	76	67	0
Far Eastern countries	0	50	1,032	534	831	654	690	561	660	736
Communist China	0	50	1,032	501	744 [c]	620	556	431	445	530
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	20	21	21	83	75	155	149
North Vietnam	0	0	0	13	66	13	46	50	60	57
Total	**387**	**251**	**4,825**	**2,078**	**3,610**	**3,257**	**3,931**	**3,201**	**2,875**	**4,802**

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Excluding 346,000 metric tons in 1965 shipped to the USSR on Communist China's account in repayment of a loan made by the USSR to Communist China in 1961.

[c] Including shipments to the USSR listed in the previous footnote.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 29

Imports of Cuban Sugar by Communist Countries and Estimated Re-exports to the Free World [a]

Thousand Metric Tons

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
USSR:											
Gross imports	1,470	3,345	2,235	995	1,725	1,905	1,840	2,480	1,750	1,330	3,005
Of which:											
Re-exports to Free World	220	380	660	720	330	690	990	1,050	1,080	1,010	1,120
East European countries:											
Gross imports	225	495	685	570	315	615	815	730	800	680	*N.A.*
Of which:											
Re-exports to Free World	160	380	470	410	160	300	480	460	480	500	*N.A.*
Far Eastern countries:											
Gross imports	475	1,030	960	535	580	830	655	690	560	660	*N.A.*
Of which:											
Re-exports to Free World	10	60	270	210	350	360	500	340	240	150	*N.A.*
Total Communist countries:											
Gross imports	2,170	4,870	3,880	2,100	2,620	3,350	3,310	3,900	3,110	2,670	*N.A.*
Less re-exports to Free World	390	820	1,400	1,340	840	1,350	1,970	1,850	1,800	1,660	*N.A.*
Net imports	1,780	4,050	2,480	760	1,780	2,000	1,340	2,050	1,300	1,010	*N.A.*

[a] All data are unclassified. Data for imports are those reported by the importing countries. In most cases, these figures differ little from the export data reported by Cuba which are shown in Table 28. Data for re-exports were estimated as follows: for those countries having net exports of sugar, all sugar imports from Cuba were regarded as re-exported; for those countries having net imports of sugar, all sugar exports were regarded as re-exports and the share of Cuban sugar in these re-exports was estimated as that proportion of the countries' total sugar imports obtained from Cuba. Data for imports are rounded to the nearest 5,000 metric tons and data for re-exports are rounded to the nearest ten thousand metric tons.

Table 30

Average Prices Received for Sugar Exports, by Principal Market Area [a]

US Cents Per Pound (f.o.b.)[b]

	1957	1958	1961	1963	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]
Communist countries	5.4	3.3	4.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2
Free World countries	5.2	4.6	2.9	5.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.8
United States	5.3	5.2	[d]	[d]	[d]	[d]	[d]	[d]	[d]	[d]
Other convertible currency countries	5.0	3.7	2.9	5.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.6
Bilateral clearing countries	[e]	[e]	2.8	6.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.4
Average for all countries	5.2	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.4

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Raw sugar basis.

[c] Provisional.

[d] No sugar was sold to the United States during this year.

[e] Cuba had no bilateral clearing agreement during this year.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 31

Economic Assistance Credits Extended by Communist Countries [a]

Country	Date Extended	Repayment Period	Purpose	Million Current Pesos [b]
USSR				**2,555**
	February 1960	12 years	Industrial development	100
	June 1961	5 years	Industrial development	100
	N.A. 1961	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	10 [c]
	July 1962	10 years	Havana fishing port	18
	N.A. 1962	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	202 [c]
	January 1963	12 years	Land development	15
	N.A. 1963	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	266 [c]
	March 1964	*N.A*	Land development	15
	N.A. 1964	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	106 [c]
	September 1965	12 years	Expansion and rehabilitation of sugar industry	77
	September 1965	*N.A*	Oil exploration	13
	N.A. 1965	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	125 [c]
	April 1966	*N.A*	Geological exploration	4
	N.A. 1966	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	271 [c]
	May 1967	12 years	Expansion and rehabilitation of sugar industry	35
	N.A. 1967	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	233 [c]
	April 1968	12 years	Expansion and rehabilitation of sugar industry	18
	N.A. 1968	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	367 [c]
	N.A. 1969	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	396 [c]
	N.A. 1970	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	184 [c]
Czechoslovakia				**60**
	June 1960	10 years	Industrial development	20
	October 1960	10 years	Industrial development	20
	July 1964	10 years	Balance-of-payments support	20
East Germany				**79**
	January 1961	10 years	Industrial development	10
	September 1963	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	10
	July 1964	8 years	Expansion of flour milling industry	20
	N.A. 1964	*N.A*	Balance-of-payments support	14
	May 1968	6 years	Hydraulic and construction equipment	25
Poland				**22**
	January 1961	8 years	Industrial development	12
	November 1964	6 years	Balance-of-payments support	10

Footnotes at end of table.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 31 (*Continued*)

Economic Assistance Credits Extended by Communist Countries [a]

Country	Date Extended	Repayment Period	Purpose	Million Current Pesos [b]
Hungary				**29**
	January 1961	10 years	Communications equipment and industrial development.	15
	N.A. 1964	*N.A.*	Balance-of-payments support	4
	March 1969	*N.A.*	Telecommunications equipment, port installations, and machinery.	10
Romania				**65**
	January 1961	*N.A.*	Industrial development	15
	April 1968	8 years (beginning in 1970)	Oil-drilling equipment	30
	April 1969	*N.A.*	Development of nonferrous metals industry, particularly copper.	20
Bulgaria				**9**
	January 1961	10 years	Industrial development	5
	N.A. 1963	12 years (beginning in 1967)	Balance-of-payments support	1
	May 1968	12 years	Refrigeration equipment	3
Communist China				**100**
	November 1960	10 years	Industrial development	40
	November 1960	10 years	Balance-of-payments support	20
	N.A. 1963	*N.A.*	Balance-of-payments support	40
Grand total				**2,919**

[a] All data are unclassified. The credits shown in this table exclude those for the purpose of refinancing earlier credits. In recent years, substantial amounts have been extended for refinancing purposes, usually as part of general balance-of-payments assistance.

[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

[c] In the case of the USSR, balance-of-payments credits are shown as extended during the period in which the trade deficit to be financed was accumulated and since 1963 include estimated interest accrued on outstanding debt. In some cases, formalization of the credit did not take place until the year following that in which the deficit occurred.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 32

Total Economic Aid Received from Communist Countries [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 [c]	1970 [c]	Total
Drawings against credits	0	17	226	360	242	174	311	276	459	540	247	2,852
Development aid	0	7	24	72	56	29	40	43	92	144	63	570
USSR	0	2	11	55	35	15	17	27	65	87	50	364
Bulgaria	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	8
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	2	1	12	7	10	8	0	40
East Germany	0	2	3	5	5	4	4	7	8	17	0	55
Hungary	0	0	2	3	4	1	3	1	1	1	3	19
Poland	0	0	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	12
Romania	0	1	3	2	2	2	2	0	6	30	9	57
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communist China	0	0	2	3	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	15
Balance-of-payments credits	0	10	202	288	186	145	271	233	367	396	184	2,282
USSR [d]	0	10	202	266	106	125	271	233	367	396	184	2,160
Bulgaria	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
East Germany	0	0	0	10	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Hungary	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Poland	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Romania	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 [e]
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communist China	0	0	0	10	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	60
Sugar subsidy payments [f]	0	126	118	22	−94	270	239	321	241	158	216	1,617
USSR	0	90	71	9	−66	176	138	214	150	86	150	1,018
Bulgaria	0	1	4	*Negl.*	−3	8	9	13	12	9	7	60
Czechoslovakia	0	1	7	3	−2	18	21	19	17	15	12	111
East Germany	0	3	*Negl.*	2	−3	13	16	20	18	14	15	98
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	2
Poland	0	6	5	3	−1	0	4	2	2	2	1	24
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	7
Yugoslavia	0	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	−1	*Negl.*	1	1	1	*Negl.*	0	2
Communist China	0	25	31	5	−18	55	50	51	37	30	29	295
Grand total	**0**	**143**	**344**	**382**	**148**	**444**	**550**	**597**	**700**	**698**	**463**	**4,469**

[a] All data are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

[c] Provisional.

[d] Including estimated interest accrued at 2.5 percent annually on the outstanding balance of debt to the USSR as of 31 December of the preceding year. Interest obligations to the other countries individually are insignificant and are thus omitted.

[e] Originally part of a $15 million development credit extended in 1961 (see Table 31).

[f] The value of sugar subsidy payments in each year was estimated as the difference between the value of sugar exports to Communist countries as reported by Cuba and the value of these exports computed at the average price received for Cuban sugar from Free World countries (see Table 30).

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 33

Projects Constructed with Assistance from Communist Countries [a]
1960–June 1970

Project	Location	Donor Country	Million US $ [b]
Under construction:			
Fertilizer plant	Nuevitas	USSR	60
Expansion of steel plant	Cotorro	USSR	35
Expansion of sugar milling industry	Various mills	USSR	130
Rock crushing plants	Nieves Morejon, Los Guanos, and Arriete	East Germany	*N.A.*
Chemical engineering laboratory	Havana (University of)	East Germany	1.8
Cement plant [c]	Nuevitas	East Germany	28
Wheat flour mills [d]	Expansions in Havana and Santiago; new construction in Cienfuegos and Nuevitas.	East Germany	20
Petroleum refinery renovation	Havana and Santiago	Czechoslovakia	1
Expansion of nickel plants	Moa Bay and Nicaro	Czechoslovakia	1.49
Cement plant (Siguaney)[e]	Taguasco (Las Villas Province)	Czechoslovakia	34.4
Powerplant (Carlos Manuel de Cespedes)[f]	Cienfuegos	Czechoslovakia	21
Powerplant (10th of October)[g]	Nuevitas	Czechoslovakia	36
Expansion of powerplant (Tallapiedra)	Havana	Czechoslovakia	5.7
Expansion of powerplant	Havana	Czechoslovakia	1
Milk plant	Ciego de Avila	Bulgaria	0.6
Completed:			
Fishing port expansion	Havana	USSR	35
Powerplant (Rente)	Santiago	USSR	32
Powerplant	Mariel	USSR	45
Prefabricated housing plant	Santiago	USSR	4
Hospital	Holguin	USSR	3
Replacement parts plant	Santa Clara	USSR	9.5
Motor repair factory	Havana	USSR	*N.A.*
File factory	Guantanamo	USSR	1.4
Brush factory	Ciego de Avila	East Germany	0.4
Welding electrode plant	Nuevitas	East Germany	0.8
Textile plant	Alquizar	East Germany	30
Cocoa processing plant	Baracoa	East Germany	0.8
Vegetable oil extracting plants	Rancho Boyeros	East Germany	1.3
Oxygen plant	Marianao	East Germany	0.5
Feldspar plant	San Jose de las Lajas	Bulgaria	1
Ice plants	Seven locations	Bulgaria	0.9
Refrigeration plants	Sancti Spiritus	Bulgaria	0.4
Calcium carbide plant	Guanajay	Bulgaria	4
Household appliance factory	Santa Clara	Czechoslovakia	12.5
Ball-bearing plant	Santiago	Czechoslovakia	0.4
Nonferrous metals foundry	Cardenas	Czechoslovakia	0.1
Bicycle factory	Caibarien	Czechoslovakia	1.5
Spark plug factory	Sagua la Grande	Czechoslovakia	1
Lock and padlock factory	Cardenas	Czechoslovakia	0.5
Pickax and masonry tool factory	Guantanamo	Czechoslovakia	0.9
Wood screw factory	Santiago	Czechoslovakia	*N.A.*
Screw, nut, and washer factory	Santiago	Czechoslovakia	1.6
Silverware factory	Santiago	Czechoslovakia	0.6
Shoe factory	Guanabacoa	Czechoslovakia	4.2
Kenaf macerator factory	Ciego de Avila	Czechoslovakia	2.6
Electric power substations	Bayamo, Manzanillo, Pinar del Rio, Cardenas, Artemisa.	Czechoslovakia	0.3

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 33 (*Continued*)

Projects Constructed with Assistance from Communist Countries [a]
1960–June 1970

Project	Location	Donor Country	Million US $ [b]
Completed (*Continued*):			
Pencil factory	Batabano	Czechoslovakia	3
Diesel motor and compressor factory	Cienfuegos	Czechoslovakia	3
Expansion of hydroelectric plant	Hanabanilla	Czechoslovakia	22
Vocational training center	Santiago	Czechoslovakia	*N.A.*
Cast iron foundries	Camaguey and Cienfuegos	Poland	2
Electric arc foundry	Santa Clara	Poland	9.5
Radio assembly plant	Santiago de las Vegas	Poland	1.4
Plate glass plant	San Jose de las Lajas	Poland	11
Expansion of bottle factory	San Jose de las Lajas	Poland	
Ship repair yard	Havana	Poland	2.8
Grain elevator complex	Havana	Poland	4
Glass combine	Marianao	Hungary	18
Diesel engine repair shop	Jovellanos	Hungary	1.23
Expansion of cement plant	Santiago	Romania	10.4

[a] All data are unclassified. The projects listed were supplied with equipment imported from the indicated donor country; in most instances, all or part of the foreign exchange costs of the project were financed with credits from the donor country.

[b] In most cases, values represent the total cost of the projects, including the local construction costs.

[c] Two of the three planned production lines are in operation. When the third line is completed, total annual capacity will amount to 620,000 metric tons.

[d] The expansion at Santiago has been completed.

[e] The first of four planned production lines began operation in June 1969. Total capacity will amount to 670,000 metric tons annually when the four are completed.

[f] The first of two scheduled 30-megawatt generators began operation in early 1969. The second unit is scheduled to be in operation by the end of 1971.

[g] The first of two scheduled 60-megawatt generators began operation in May 1969.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Table 34

Estimated Population [a]

Year	Million Persons at Midyear	Year	Million Persons at Midyear
1950	5.5	1961	7.2
1951	5.6	1962	7.3
1952	5.7	1963	7.5
1953	5.9	1964	7.7
1954	6.1	1965	7.9
1955	6.2	1966	8.0
1956	6.4	1967	8.2
1957	6.6	1968	8.3
1958	6.8	1969	8.4
1959	6.9	1970	8.5
1960	7.1		

[a] All data are unclassified. The population figures are US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census estimates based on Cuban government censuses of 1952 and 1970.

Table 35

Civilian Labor Force and Employment, by Economic Sector [a]

Thousand Persons

	1953	1958	1961	1966 [b]	1970 [b]
Agriculture	665	760	800	850	890
Manufacturing, mining, and utilities	335	340	400	425	450
Construction	62	75	90	120	155
Transportation and communications	98	95	110	130	160
Services and administration	600	630	600	675	745
Total employed	**1,760**	**1,900**	**2,000**	**2,200**	**2,400**
Total unemployed	**300**	**400**	**340**	**350**	**200**
Total labor force	**2,060**	**2,300**	**2,340**	**2,550**	**2,600**

[a] All data are unclassified.

[b] Since 1962, large numbers of persons have been recruited each year from other sectors of the economy to work in agriculture for short periods of time.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM
Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 36

Planned Budget Revenues of the Central Government, by Major Category [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957 [c]	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Revenue from state enterprises	[d]	1,044	1,392	1,800	1,883	1,915
Income tax	[d]	322	315	328	345	375
Contributions for social security	[d]	211	36	74	79	91
Transportation tax	[d]	7	7	7	6	6
Taxes on property transfers, commercial establishments, and inheritances	[d]	1	1	1	1	1
Document tax	[d]	8	11	6	6	6
Consumer goods excise tax	[d]	20	26	28	25	.....
Other taxes	[d]	76	19	9	9	12
Non-tax revenues	[d]	165	178	146	182	137
Income from the banking system	[d]	.....	211	.....	.....	202
Total	**330**	**1,854**	**2,196**	**2,399**	**2,536**	**2,745**

[a] All data are unclassified. Revenues in most years are believed to have fallen considerably short of the levels called for in the planned budgets. Available information is not adequate to permit an estimate of actual revenues.

[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

[c] Fiscal year ending 30 June 1957.

[d] The classification of revenues before 1959 does not correspond to that used since the revolution.

Table 37

Planned Budget Expenditures of the Central Government, by Major Category [a]

Million Current Pesos [b]

	1957 [c]	1958 [c]	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Development of the economy	20	45	703	891	945	878	992
Social services, science, and culture	130	98	569	617	681	696	821
Housing and community services	*N.A.*[d]	*N.A.*[d]	*N.A.*[d]	106	130	136	133
Public administration	89	83	195	150	156	137	136
National defense and public order	55	94	247	213	221	213	213
Servicing the public debt	36	40	116	116	157	163	174
Reserves	0	5	24	103	109	313	276
Total	**330**	**365**	**1,854**	**2,196**	**2,399**	**2,536**	**2,745**

[a] All data are unclassified. Expenditures, particularly those for the development of the economy, are believed to have fallen short of the levels called for in the planned budgets in most years. Available information is not adequate to permit an estimate of actual expenditures.

[b] The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

[c] Fiscal years ending 30 June of the year shown.

[d] Expenditures for housing and community services are included in expenditures for development of the economy and probably totaled less than $5 million annually in 1957 and in 1958.

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2

Approved For Release 1999/09/27 : CIA-RDP79S01091A000200070001-2